## Message Text

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PAGE 01 MOSCOW 04249 301025Z ACTION NODS-00

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /001 W

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O R 300935Z MAR 77 ZFF-6 FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5679 INFO USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

SECRET MOSCOW 4249

**NODIS** 

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: MNUC, PFOR

SUBJ: PRESIDENTIAL NUCLEAR POLICY STATEMENT

**REF: STATE 067973** 

1. SUMMARY. AFTER SECRETARY DISCUSSED MATTER WITH GROMYKO MARCH 28 AND 29, POL COUNS DELIVERED NON-PAPER CONTAINED IN REFTEL TO MOROKHOV AND ISRAELYAN MARCH 29.

BOTH REACTED CAUTIOUSLY WITHOUT MAKING COMMITMENT ON SPECIFICS. THEY EACH POINTED OUT POSSIBLE PROBLEM AREAS AND NOTED THE NEED FOR MORE DETAILS ABOUT U.S. APPROACH. MOROKHOV DID NOT SEE MUCH CHANCE FOR INTIAL REACTIONS BY APRIL 1. END SUMMARY.

2. PHP COUNS DELIVERED COPIES OF REFTEL NON-PAPER TEXT TO I.D. MOROKHOV, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF STATE COMMITTEE FOR ATOMIC ENERGY AND V.L. ISRAELYAN, CHIEF OF MFA INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION. AFTER LISTENING TO TRANSLATION, MOROKHOV SAID THAT U.S. NON-PAPER WOULD HAVE TO BE CAREFULLY STUDIED BEFORE ANY OFFICIAL REACTION COULD BE GIVEN. HOWEVER, INITIALLY AND INFORMALLY HE WOULD SAY THAT IT APPEARED TO HIM TO BE AIMED AT FURTHER LIMITATION OF PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND THIS WAS, OF COURSE, SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 MOSCOW 04249 301025Z

SOMETHING THE SOVIET UNION FAVORED. HE HOPED THE U.S. IDEAS WOULD BE ADDRESSED IN LONDON BECAUSE IN HIS OPINION THE NON-PAPER WAS ONLY A GENERAL SCHEME WHICH DESERVED TO BE DEVELOPED AND DISCUSSED IN DETAIL. MOROKHOV WAS NOT SANGUINE ABOUT THE PROSPECTS FOR SOVIET REACTIONS BY APRCT 1, SINCE THE SUBJECT WAS SO COMPLEX AND THE TIME SO SHORT. HOWEVER HE WOULD TRY.

- 3. MOROKHOV ALSO NOTED THAT THE U.S. DOCUMENT DID NOT MENTION COMPLETE CONTROL OVER ALL SUPPLY AND THEREFORE HE WIDHED TO "POSE THE QUESTION," OF WHETHER THE U.S. IS IN FAVOR OF CONTROL OF HIGHLY SENSITIVE MATERIALS AND THE FACILITIES FOR PRODUCING SUCH MATERIALS. HE STATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS IN FAVOR OF THIS AND WENT ON TO URGE THAT THE IAEA AND ITS BOARD OF GOVERNORS BE STRENGTHENED AND THAT THE ROLE IN THE IAEA AND PRESENCE ON THE BOARD OF THE DEPOSITORY STATES NOT BE REDUCED BUT INCREASED.
- 4. MFA'S ISRAELYAN COMMENTED CAUTIOUSLY THAT PARAS (E) AND (F) CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE ISSUE, SEEMED TO BE GENERALLY IN LINE WITH SOVIET POLICY, BUT HE WOULD LIKE TO STUDY THE TEXT MORE CLOSELY BEFORE COMMENTING IN DEPTH. HE SAID HE WOULD TRY TO GET BACK TO US BY APRIL 1.
- 5. WITH ISRAELYAN WAS HIS DEPUTY, COUNSELOR G.S.
  STASHEVSKIY, WHO RAISED A QUESTION ABOUT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF "AN INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR FUEL-CYCLE EVALUATION
  PROGRAM" (PARA E). POL COUNS REPLIED THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY
  HARTMAN IN DISCUSSING THE SUBJECT WITH MOROKHOV ON MARCH
  28 REFERRED TO POSSIBILITY OF AN EFFORT TO INVOLVE FUEL IMPORTERS
  IN DISCUSSIONS WHICH UP UNTIL NOW HAD BEEN RESTRICTED TO
  THE LONDON SUPPLIERS CLUB. ISRAELYAN RESPONDED
  THAT LIKE MOROKHOV HE WOULD BE CONCERNED ABOUT ANY
  SUGGESTION WHICH WOULD WEAKEN THE LONDON CLUB (VIA
  DISCUSSIONS AND DISPUTES BETWEEN SUPPLIERS AND IMPORTERS)
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SECRET

PAGE 03 MOSCOW 04249 301025Z

OR CHANGE ITS PURPOSE. HOWEVER, HE DID SEE THE POSSIBILITY OF CONSIDERING A STUDY GROUP OF SOME KIND, ALTHOUGH THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE LOOKED INTO CAREFULLY ALSO.

6. COMMENT: BOTH MOROKHOV AND ISRAELYAN WERE CAUTIOUS BUT MADE AN EFFORT TO STRESS THE POSITIVE IN THEIR INITIAL, PERSONAL REACTIONS, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME POINTING OUT QUESTIONS AND CONCERNS ABOUT SOME OF THE POINTS IN THE NON-PAPER. MOROKHOV SEEMED MORE RELUCTANT TO PROMISE INITIAL OFFICIAL COMMENTS SOON, AS MUCH BECAUSE OF QUESTIONS OF DETAIL AS BECAUSE OF ANY UNEXPRESSED DOUBTS ABOUT THE GENERAL THRUST OF THE PAPER. HOWEVER, GIVEN THE SOVIET COMMITMENT TO DEVELOP BREEDER REACTORS DESPITE THE PLUTONIUM REPROCESSING AND RECYCLING PROBLEMS (SEPTEL), WE DO NOT THINK THE SOVIETS ARE LIKELY TO REACT VERY POSITIVELY TO A PAPER WHICH TAKES JUST THE OPPOSITE TACK.

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: DOCUMENTS, POLICIES, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, NUCLEAR SAFEGUARDS, NUCLEAR FUELS, INTERGOVERNMENTAL

COOPERATION, CAT-B Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE

Sent Date: 30-Mar-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Date: 01-Jani-1900 12.00.00 am
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009

Disposition Date: 22 Ma Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a Disposition Reason: Disposition Remarks:

Document Number: 1977MOSCOW04249 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** 

Film Number: P840081-2425, N770002-0296

Format: TEL From: MOSCOW

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

ISecure: 1 Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t1977037/aaaaafqb.tel

Line Count: 114 Litigation Code IDs:

Litigation Codes: Litigation History: Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Message ID: 83d3bab9-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION NODS
Original Classification: SECRET Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a

Original Previous Glassification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: NODIS
Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: SECRET Previous Handling Restrictions: NODIS

Reference: 77 STĂTE 67973

Retention: 0 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED

**Review Content Flags:** 

Review Date: 20-Oct-2004 12:00:00 am

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a Review Transfer Date: Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3138941 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: PRESIDENTIAL NUCLEAR POLICY STATEMENT

TAGS: MNUC, PFOR, PARM, US, UR, XX, (MOROKHOV, ID), (ISRAELYAN, VL)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/83d3bab9-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released **US Department of State** EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009